

Maximum residue levels for propoxur

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EU reduces MRLs for propoxur to the limit of determination on all products, removing existing MRLs for certain fruits and vegetables from February 2023

Commission Regulation (EU) [2022/1406](#) of 3 August 2022 amending Annexes II, III and V to Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards maximum residue levels for methoxyfenozide, propoxur, spinosad and thiram in or on certain products

Update

This Regulation reduces the maximum residue levels (MRLs) for propoxur to the limit of determination (0.005 to 0.01 mg/kg) on all products, withdrawing existing MRLs for lemons, limes, mandarins, currants, gooseberries, broccoli, cauliflowers, head cabbages, and leeks from February 2023. (The LOD is the lowest level that can be detected using the most modern and reliable analytical methods.)

Impacted products

Lemons, limes, mandarins, currants, gooseberries, broccoli, cauliflowers, head cabbages, leeks

What is changing?

The MRLs for propoxur on all products are set at the LOD. This means significant changes for the products listed in Table 1, in particular.

In addition, the LOD is reduced on all other products (ranging from 0.005 to 0.01 mg/kg).

Why?

In a recent review, [EFSA \(2021\)](#) was unable to derive toxicological reference values for propoxur. The European Commission decided that in the absence of such data, risk to consumers cannot be excluded.

Timeline

New MRLs apply from **28 February 2023**.

Products lawfully placed on the EU market in compliance with old MRLs before 28 February may remain on the market after that date, even where not compliant with the new MRLs.

Recommended Actions

Suppliers of lemons, limes, mandarins, currants, gooseberries, broccoli, cauliflowers, head cabbages, and leeks should seek alternative solutions to the use of propoxur on these products. Testing for levels below 0.01 mg/kg will affect how laboratories carry out pesticide residue analysis.

Background

MRLs are set in accordance with the rules set out in Regulation [396/2005](#). For information on current MRLs for other substances, please consult the [EU Pesticide Residues database](#).

Resources

EFSA et al. (2021) [Reasoned opinion on the toxicological properties and maximum residue levels for propoxur](#). EFSA Journal, 19(1): e06374.

Sources

Commission Regulation (EU) [2022/1406](#) as regards maximum residue levels for methoxyfenozide, propoxur, spinosad and thiram in or on certain products

Table & Figures

Table 1 Changes to maximum residue levels for propoxur			
Food category	Products	Propoxur (mg/kg)	
		Old MRL	New MRL
Citrus fruits	Lemons, limes, mandarins	0.3	0.005*
	Grapefruits, oranges	0.05	0.005*
Tree nuts		0.05	0.01*
Pome fruits		0.05	0.005*
Stone fruits		0.05	0.005*
Berries and small fruits	Currants, gooseberries	0.2	0.005*
	Table grapes, wine grapes, blackberries, dewberries, raspberries, blueberries, cranberries, rose hips, mulberries, azaroles, elderberries	0.05	0.005*
Miscellaneous fruits	Table olives, avocados	0.05	0.01*
	Dates, figs, kumquats, carambolas, kaki, jambuls, kiwi fruits, litchis, passionfruits, prickly pears, star apples, American persimmons, bananas, mangoes, papayas, pomegranates, cherimoyas, guavas, pineapples, breadfruits, durians, soursops	0.05	0.005*
Root and tuber vegetables		0.05	0.005*
Brassica vegetables	Broccoli, cauliflowers, head cabbages	0.5	0.005*
	Brussels sprouts, Chinese cabbages, kales	0.05	0.005*
Leaf vegetables		0.05	0.005*
Herbs and edible flowers		0.05	0.01*
Legume vegetables		0.05	0.005*
Stem vegetables	Leeks	1	0.005*
	Asparagus, cardoons, celeries, Florence fennels, globe artichokes, rhubarbs, bamboo shoots, palm hearts	0.05	0.005*
Fungi, mosses and lichens, algae and prokaryotes, pulses		0.05	0.005*
Oilseeds, oil fruits		0.05	0.01*
Cereals		0.05	0.005*
Teas, coffee beans, herbal infusions, cocoa beans, carobs, spices		0.1	0.01*
Sugar plants		0.05	0.005*
Commodities of animal origin (except honey & apiculture products)		0.05	0.01*
Honey and other apiculture products			0.05*
* Limit of determination.			
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Source: based on Commission Regulation [2022/1406](#)

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