

# Maximum residue levels for thiabendazole

*Published by AGRINFO on 30 Nov 2022; Revised 23 May 2024*

## EU lowers MRLs for thiabendazole on avocados and papayas

Commission Regulation (EU) [2024/1342](#) of 21 May 2024 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards maximum residue levels for deltamethrin, metalaxyl, thiabendazole and trifloxystrobin in or on certain products

[Corrigendum](#) to Commission Regulation (EU) 2024/1342 of 21 May 2024 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards maximum residue levels for deltamethrin, metalaxyl, thiabendazole and trifloxystrobin in or on certain products

Commission Regulation (EU) [2023/377](#) of 15 February 2023 amending Annexes II, III, IV and V to Regulation (EC) No 396/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards maximum residue levels for benzalkonium chloride (BAC), chlorpropham, didecyldimethylammonium chloride (DDAC), flutriafol, metazachlor, nicotine, profenofos, quizalofop-P, sodium aluminium silicate, thiabendazole and triadimenol in or on certain products

## Update

The European Commission is reducing the maximum residue levels (MRLs) for thiabendazole on avocados and papayas. This follows earlier reductions to the MRLs for this substance on mangoes and animal products, which have applied since September 2023.

## Impacted products

mangoes, milk, eggs, animal products, avocados, papayas

## What is changing?

The recent reductions to thiabendazole MRLs on avocados and papayas are set out in Table 1.

The reductions to thiabendazole MRLs that have applied from September 2023 are shown in Table 2.

In addition, the limit of determination (LOD) for all muscle and fat products from swine/ sheep/ equine/ other farmed terrestrial animals, except bovine and goat, is reduced to 0.01 mg/kg. (The

LOD is the lowest level that can be detected using the most modern and reliable analytical methods.)

## Why?

[EFSA \(2022\)](#) has concluded that to ensure consumer safety, the MRL for avocados should be reduced. EFSA also identified a potential risk for consumers regarding the existing MRL for papayas, and stated that this MRL should be lowered to the LOD.

## Timeline

The changes to MRLs on avocados and papayas apply from **11 December 2024**. Avocados exported before 11 December 2024 that comply with the old MRLs will not be removed from the EU market after that date, even if they do not comply with the new MRLs.

The MRLs for thiabendazole set out in Table 2 (Regulation [2023/377](#)) have applied from 14 September 2023.

## Recommended Actions

Suppliers of avocados should review their use of thiabendazole and assess whether any changes will be needed to existing good agricultural practices (GAP). Suppliers of papayas should look for possible alternative solutions.

## Background

MRLs are set in accordance with the rules set out in Regulation [396/2005](#). For information on current MRLs for other substances, please consult the [EU Pesticide Residues database](#).

## Resources


EFSA (2022) [Evaluation of confirmatory data following the Article 12 MRL review for thiabendazole](#). EFSA Journal, 20(8): 7539.

## Sources


Commission Regulation (EU) [2024/1342](#) as regards maximum residue levels for deltamethrin, metalaxyl, thiabendazole and trifloxystrobin in or on certain products

Commission Regulation (EU) [2023/377](#) as regards maximum residue levels for benzalkonium chloride (BAC), chlorpropham, didecyldimethylammonium chloride (DDAC), flutriafol, metazachlor, nicotine, profenofos, quizalofop-P, sodium aluminium silicate, thiabendazole and triadimenol in or on certain products

## Table & Figures

Table 1 Changes to maximum residue levels for thiabendazole			
Food category	Products	Thiabendazole (mg/kg)	
		Old MRL	New MRL
Miscellaneous fruits	Avocados	20	15
	Papayas	10	0.01*
* Limit of determination.			
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Source: based on Regulation (EU) [2024/1342](#)

Table 2 Changes to maximum residue levels for thiabendazole			
Food category	Products	Thiabendazole (mg/kg)	
		Old MRL	New MRL
Miscellaneous fruits	Mangoes	7	5
Animal products: bovine	Liver	0.3	0.1
	Kidney, edible offals	1	0.1
Animal products: swine, sheep, goat, equine, other farmed terrestrial animals	Liver	0.15	0.01*
	Kidney, edible offals	0.3	0.01*
Animal products: poultry	Muscle, fat	0.05	0.01*
	Liver, kidney, edible offals	0.2	0.01*
Milk	Cattle, goat	0.2	0.1
	Sheep, horse	0.2	0.01*
Birds eggs	Chicken, duck, geese, quail	2	0.01*
* Limit of determination.			
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Source: based on Regulation (EU) [2023/377](#)

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