

Plant health interceptions (EUROPHYT) in May 2024

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TRACES: Number of occurrences of harmful organism(s) in commodities imported into the EU or Switzerland (May 2024)

What is changing and why?

This report summarises plant health (<u>EUROPHYT</u>) interceptions of products entering the European Union from low- and middle-income countries that occurred in May 2024.

There were 86 EUROPHYT interceptions due to the presence of harmful organisms (pests) affecting 25 countries (see Table 1), and 254 interceptions due to other non-conformities, affecting 34 partner countries (see Table 2).

Shipments are intercepted at EU border controls when products do not comply with the EU's phytosanitary requirements. EUROPHYT reports the presence of harmful organisms and other non-conformities found during inspections. Interceptions due to "other non-conformities" are usually caused by an inaccurate or missing phytosanitary certificate.

EUROPHYT interceptions can have significant impacts on importers, exporters, and producers. Those affected may face delayed shipments, additional costs of testing and inspection, and potential rejections or destruction of their products, as well as reputational damage.

Actions

To avoid the risk of interceptions, producers and exporters must take proactive measures to ensure their products comply with EU phytosanitary requirements. This can include implementing effective pest management strategies, using certified seeds and planting material, and complying with regulations and standards.

Timeline

May 2024

For more information see the <u>full record</u> on the AGRINFO website – where you can also view the latest <u>AGRINFO Update</u> newsletters and <u>search</u> the database.





Tables & Figures

Table 1 EUROPHYT interceptions due to harmful organisms on fruit and vegetables, leafy vegetables, and leaves – May 2024

Country of origin	Number of interceptions	Intercepted products	Harmful organisms
Bangladesh	2	Mango	Fruit flies
		Club gourd	
Brazil	6	Persian limes	Fungus
			Scales
			Bacterias
Burkina Faso	2	Mango	Fruit flies
Cambodia	1	Culantro	Whiteflies
Cameroon	8	Mango	Fruit flies
		Avocado	
		Basil	Whiteflies
		Avocado	False codling moth
Colombia	4	Persian limes	Fungus
		Mango	Fruit flies
		Peruvian groundcherry	Moths
Congo	5	Amaranths	Nematodes
		Roselle, Chinese hibiscus, other Hibiscus spp.	
		Sweet potato, other <i>lpomoea</i> spp.	
		Basil	
		Potatoes, tomatoes, peppers, eggplants, other Solanaceae spp.	
Côte d'Ivoire	18	Mango	Fruit flies
Egypt	1	Citrus fruits (oranges, lemons,)	Flies
Ghana	1	Mango	Fruit flies
India	1	Sapodilla	Fruit flies
Indonesia	3	Kaffir limes	Fungus
		Black sapote	Fruit flies
		Sapodilla	
Kenya	2	Sweet and chilli peppers	False codling moth
Laos	1	Sweet and chilli peppers	Fruit flies
Mali	1	Mango	Fruit flies
Mexico	4	Asparagus	Moths
		Sweet and chilli peppers	Fall armyworm



		Table 1 Continued	
Country of origin	Number of interceptions	Intercepted products	Harmful organisms
Morocco	1	Oval kumquat	Fruit flies
Peru	2	Asparagus	Fall armyworm
		Persian limes	Fungus
	8	Sweet and chilli peppers	Whiteflies
Sanagal		Sweet and chilli peppers	Fruit flies
Senegal		Ethiopian eggplants	Moths
		Ethiopian eggplants	Fall armyworm
South Africa	1	Bitter oranges	Fungus
	4	Angled luffas	Fruit flies
Sri Lanka		Snake gourd, pointed gourd, other Trichosanthes spp.	
Tanzania	1	Bitter melon	Fungus
Theilead	2	Basil	Whiteflies
Thailand		Holy basil	
	4	Avocado	Fruit flies
Uganda		Common guava	
		Ethiopian eggplants	Moths
	3	Sweet and chilli peppers	Fruit flies
Vietnam		Mangosteen	Butterflies and moths
		Basil	Thrips

Source: <u>EUROPHYT monthly report</u> and <u>COLEAD dashboards</u>





Table 2 EUROPHYT interceptions due to other non-conformities on fruit and vegetables, leafy vegetables, and leaves – May 2024

Country of origin	Number of interceptions	Intercepted products	
Bangladesh	7	Sweet and chilli peppers, mango, horticultural plants, betel leaves	
Brazil	2	Persian limes	
Burkina Faso	3	Mango	
Burundi	1	Ethiopian eggplants	
Cameroon	2	Sweet potato, basils	
China	9	Common mushrooms, onions, peanut, lychee, mango, bitter melon, Chines strawberry, cabbages, kales, other Brassica vegetables	
Colombia	8	Garlic, celery, peach palm, sweet oranges, mango, passion fruit, Peruvian ground cherry, ginger	
Congo	4	Amaranths, roselle, Chinese hibiscus, other Hibiscus spp., sweet potato, basi	
Côte d'Ivoire	4	Mango, tamarind	
		Tamarind	
Cuba	1	Mango	
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2	Taro, sweet potato	
		Sweet potato	
Dominican Republic	7	Chilli pepper, pumpkin, yams, sweet potato, avocado, roselle, Chinese hibiscus, other <i>Hibiscus</i> spp.	
Ecuador	8	Citrus fruits (oranges, lemons,), avocado, mamey sapote, tamarillo, naranjilla, sweet corn, eucalyptus, guavas	
Egypt	46	Citrus fruits (oranges, lemons,), mandarin, sweet oranges, peach	
Ghana	4	Okra, potatoes, tomatoes, peppers, eggplants, other Solanaceae spp., sweet and chilli peppers, ginger	
India	5	Mango, sapodilla jambolan	

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Table 2 Continued		
Country of origin	Number of interceptions	Intercepted products
Indonesia	2	Peanut, hazelnuts
Iran	1	Tomato
Kenya	2	Sweet and chilli peppers, basil
Mali	3	Mango
Mexico	3	Sweet and chilli peppers, tomato
Morocco	7	Sweet and chilli peppers, sweet oranges, courgettes, pumpkins, other <i>Cucurbita</i> spp., eggplant
Nigeria	1	African jointfir
Pakistan	5	Mango, tomato
Paraguay	1	Persimmon
Peru	39	Onions, garlic, scallions, shallots, leeks, chives, soursops, cherimoyas, custard apples, sweetsops, asparagus, sweet and chilli peppers, papaya, citrus fruits, caigua, quinces, black sapote, ice cream bean, mango, passion fruit, avocado, lucuma, pomegranate, pitahaya, potatoes, ulluco, broad bean, grapes, sweetcorn
Philippines	3	Mango
Senegal	12	Onions, peanuts, sweet and chilli peppers, melons, tomatoes, potatoes, roselle, Chinese hibiscus, other <i>Hibiscus</i> spp.
South Africa	11	Pomelo, grapefruit, satsumas, bitter oranges, lemons, crookneck pumpkin, European pear
Sri Lanka	33	Okra, jackfruit, sweet and chilli peppers, papaya, Asiatic pennywort, crookneck pumpkin, mango, bitter melon, curry tree, avocado, beans, horticultural plants, eggplant
Thailand	2	Galangal, mango
Venezuela	3	Mango, avocado
Vietnam	12	Sweet and chilli peppers, pitahaya, lychee, mango, basil, passionfruit, bamboo shoots, plantains
Zimbabwe	1	Avocado
		Agrinfo www.agrinfo.eu

Source: **EUROPHYT** monthly report and **COLEAD** dashboards

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