

Reports on non-compliance with EU food law and agri-food fraud: August 2024

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European Commission: August 2024 report on EU agri-food fraud suspicions

What is changing and why?

The European Commission publishes monthly overviews of foods that are not compliant with EU food law, including potentially fraudulent practices identified and reported by EU Member State authorities, based on Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed Network (RASFF) notifications among other sources. These reports help stakeholders in the agri-food sector to identify risks and adapt monitoring strategies.

The August 2024 report includes notifications impacting 27 <u>AGRINFO partner countries</u>: Afghanistan, Argentina, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, Cambodia, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Egypt, Guatemala, India, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Mexico, Morocco, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Serbia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Türkiye, Ukraine, Vietnam.

See Tables 1-3 for details.

Actions

Competent authorities in countries that are included in these monthly overviews should pay attention to any non-compliances identified in the reports. It is particularly important that the producers/export companies concerned are informed as soon as possible so that they can take action and prevent a recurrence. These incidents also potentially indicate a more widespread problem that may require a coordinated response by the food sector in the country concerned.

Timeline

A report is issued every month.

For more information see the <u>full record</u> on the AGRINFO website – where you can also view the latest <u>AGRINFO Update</u> newsletters and <u>search</u> the database.





Tables & Figures

apricots organic mushrooms ups nware or rice noodles d radish	Issue Sulphites (E 220–E 228) Freezing time-limit requirements Sulphur dioxide (E 220) Carrageenan (E 407), xanthan gum (E 415), konjac (E 425) Wheat fibres Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955) Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	Classification Not compliant with EU maximum levels (MLs) Unapproved process Unauthorised food contact material Unauthorised food, ingredient Not compliant with EU MLs Unapproved process	
organic mushrooms ups nware ic rice noodles d radish	Freezing time-limit requirements Sulphur dioxide (E 220) Carrageenan (E 407), xanthan gum (E 415), konjac (E 425) Wheat fibres Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	maximum levels (MLs) Unapproved process Unauthorised food contact material Unauthorised food, ingredient	
ups nware ic rice noodles d radish	Sulphur dioxide (E 220) Carrageenan (E 407), xanthan gum (E 415), konjac (E 425) Wheat fibres Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	Unauthorised food contact material Unauthorised food, ingredient Not compliant with EU MLs	
ups nware ic rice noodles d radish	Carrageenan (E 407), xanthan gum (E 415), konjac (E 425) Wheat fibres Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	material Unauthorised food, ingredient Not compliant with EU MLs	
nware ic rice noodles d radish pased snacks	gum (E 415), konjac (E 425) Wheat fibres Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	material Unauthorised food, ingredient Not compliant with EU MLs	
d radish	Genetically modified organism (GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	material Unauthorised food, ingredient Not compliant with EU MLs	
d radish pased snacks	(GMO) Tartrazine (E 102), acesulfame K (E 950), sucralose (E 955)	Not compliant with EU MLs	
pased snacks	(E 950), sucralose (E 955)	·	
	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	Unapproved process	
macala neullium			
masala, psyllium	Ethylene oxide	Unauthorised ingredient	
t coffee	Glucose and fructose	Higher content than declared	
5	Sulphites (E 220–E 228)	Undeclared process	
os	Sulphites (E 220–E 228)	Not compliant with EU MLs	
ic rice	GMO	Unauthorised food, ingredien	
S	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	Unapproved process	
ut milk	Sulphur dioxide (E 220)		
apricots	Sulphur dioxide (E 220)	Undeclared/unapproved process	
oowder	Sudan 1, Sudan 4		
eas	Titanium dioxide (E 171)		
	Sugar content	Adulteration Unauthorised ingredients	
upplements	Sibutramine, sildenafil, tadalafil		
upplements	Benzoic acid (E 210)	Unapproved process	
pepper	Low piperine content	Adulteration (others)	
sius fillets	Water content	Adulteration (dilution)	
	Sodium carbonates (E 500)	Unapproved process	
	Possible enhancement with lead chromate		
)	epper	epper Low piperine content ius fillets Water content Sodium carbonates (E 500) cinnamon Possible enhancement with lead	



Rec	Table 2 Record tampering, control, documentation, identification, origin, and traceability				
Country	Products	Issue	Classification		
Brazil	Beverage preparations, whey protein powder	Illegal import	Unauthorised origin		
China	Sole	Illegal catch and substitution of	Illegal trade (CITES, IUU) ^{[a}		

Brazil China species Egypt Various Skipped border controls Implicit claim violations Morocco Sole Higher quantity than certified Smuggling Bonito, mackerel Label/document mismatch Traceability defects Casings South Africa Hake Thailand **Biscuits** Skipped border controls Implicit claim violations Ukraine Document forgery, veterinary Acacia honey Record tampering medicine residues Poultry sausages Transport temperature Implicit claim violations Products of animal origin Illegal import Unauthorised origin

[a] CITES, Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora; IUU, Illegal, unreported, and unregulated fishing.





Non-complia	Table 3 nce with pesticide and veterinary medicine MRLs		
Country	Products		
Argentina	Chickpeas		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Pears		
Brazil	Ginger, papayas, shelled peanuts		
Cambodia	Chilli peppers, mint, rice		
China	Tea		
Colombia	Coffee beans, granadillas		
Costa Rica	Taro		
Ecuador	Bananas		
Egypt	Mangoes, red onions		
India	Chilli peppers, cumin (ground, seeds), fenugreek (ground), rice, rice protein		
Kenya	Chilli peppers, green beans, wax beans, string beans		
Madagascar	Cinnamon, pink peppercorns		
Mexico	Chilli pepper		
Pakistan	Rice		
Peru	Chilli peppers		
Serbia	Peaches, plums		
Sri Lanka	Curry powder		
Thailand	Peppers		
Türkiye	Apples, pears, peppers, vine leaves (in brine)		
Ukraine	Food supplements, soybean oil		
Vietnam	Celery tea		
	Catfish (Clarias gariepinus, Clarias macrocephalus) [V]		
All non-compliances are for p	vesticide residues except those marked [V] for Veterinary medicine.		

Adapted from Monthly reports on EU Agri-Food Fraud suspicions – August 2024

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