Reports on non-compliance with EU food law and agri-food fraud: July 2025

Published by AGRINFO on 25 Sep 2025

European Commission: July 2025 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Latest notifications

The European Commission publishes monthly overviews of foods that do not comply with European Union (EU) food law, including potentially fraudulent practices that are identified and reported by EU Member State authorities. The Commission compiles these overviews of non-compliance based on information from the EU's Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed Network (RASSF), Administrative Assistance and Cooperation Network (AAC), and Agri-Food Fraud Network (FFN). These monthly overviews help agri-food exporters and competent authorities in non-EU countries to monitor and address risks that may affect trade.

The July 2025 report includes notifications involving the following 19 AGRINFO partner countries: **Algeria, Brazil, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, India, Iran, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Moldova, Peru, Serbia, Thailand, Türkiye, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Vietnam**.

These notifications concern:

- product and record tampering (Table 1)
- unauthorised foods, ingredients, origins, and residues not compliant with maximum residue levels (MRLs) (Table 2).

This report should be read in conjunction with the July RASFF report. RASSF notifications that relate purely to consumer risk with no suspicion of fraud are not included in this report.

Actions

Competent authorities in countries that are included in these monthly overviews should pay attention to any non-compliances identified in the reports. It is particularly important that the producers/export companies concerned are informed as soon as possible so that they can take action and prevent a recurrence. These incidents also potentially indicate a more widespread problem that may require a coordinated response by the food sector in the country concerned.

Copyright © **COLEAD 2026,** *AGRINFO is funded by the European Union and implemented by COLEAD.*

Timeline

These reports are issued every month.

For more information see the full record on the AGRINFO website – where you can also view the latest AGRINFO Update newsletters and search the database.

Copyright © **COLEAD 2026,** *AGRINFO is funded by the European Union and implemented by COLEAD.*

Tables & Figures

Table 1
Product non-compliance and record tampering

Country	Products	Issue	Classification
Algeria	Flavoured drinks	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	Not compliant with EU maximum levels (MLs)
Brazil	Food supplements	Titanium dioxide (E 171)	Unapproved enhancement
China	Edible gold	Gold-coloured plastic polymer (e-marketed)	Adulteration (substitution)
	Honey	Baker honey, document forgery	
	Paprika powder	Methanol	Unapproved enhancement
	Sugar-free food supplements	Sugar content, health claims, lower content of pantothenic acid than declared	Dietary claims
Colombia	(Dark cane) sugar	Sulphite ammonia caramel (E 150d)	Unapproved enhancement
Egypt	Beet pulp pellets	Benzalkonium chloride (BAC)	Unapproved enhancement
	Fruit nectars	Sodium benzoate (E 211), potassium sorbate (E 202)	
	Sumac	Sudan 3, Sudan 4	
India	Curry powder	Rhodamine B	Unapproved enhancement
	Food supplements	Ethylene oxide	
	Spice mixes		
	Shrimps (*Metapenaeus monoceros*)	Sulphites (E 220–228)	Not compliant with EU MLs
	Shrimps	Water addition (water/protein ratio = 5.8)	Adulteration (substitution)
Lebanon	Virgin olive oil	Quality classification (lampante oil)	Adulteration (dilution)
Malaysia	Soft drinks	Benzoic acid (E 210)	Not compliant with EU MLs
Serbia	Instant noodles	Lower content of protein than declared	Product related dates, records, and information
Türkiye	Dubai chocolates	Tartrazine (E 102), Brilliant Blue FCF (E 133)	Undeclared enhancement
	Pistachio cream	Brilliant Blue FCF (E 133), tartrazine (E 102), misleading claim “without additives”	
Ukraine	Edible decorations	Titanium dioxide (E 171)	Undeclared enhancement
	Eggs	Producer code missing	Traceability defects
Uzbekistan	Spice mix	Sudan 1, Sudan Red G	Unapproved enhancement
Vietnam	Rice milk cake	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	Unapproved enhancement

AGRINFO
www.agrinfo.eu

Source: based on July 2025 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Copyright © **COLEAD 2026,** *AGRINFO is funded by the European Union and implemented by COLEAD.*

Table 2
Unauthorised foods, ingredients, origins and residues not compliant with MRLs

Country	Products	Issue	Classification
China	Rabbit meat	Robenidine	Residues of veterinary medicines not compliant with EU maximum residue levels (MRLs)
	Melamine tableware	Conformity documentation	Documentation mismatch
	Edamame	Origin and company details in import documents	Traceability defects
Ecuador	Shrimps (*Litopenaeus vannamei*)	Crystal Violet, Victoria Pure Blue BO	Residues of veterinary medicines not compliant with EU MRLs
Iran	Biscuits with milk and egg	Illegal import	Unauthorised origin
	Crackers with milk		
	Sweets with milk and egg		
Kazakhstan	Rice	Origin mismatch between packaging and documents	Traceability defects
Malaysia	Food supplements	Red reishi (*Ganoderma lucidum*)	Food or ingredient not authorised in EU
Moldova	Alcoholic beverages and various food products	Absence of labelling	Traceability defects
Peru	Coffee beans (organic)	Chlorpyrifos	Residue of pesticide(s) not approved for use in EU
Thailand	Tea (raw material)	*Clitoria ternatea* (e-marketed)	Food or ingredient not authorised in EU
	Food supplements	Sildenafil, tadalafil (e-marketed)	
Türkiye	Food supplements	Sibutramine, sildenafil (e-marketed)	Food or ingredient not authorised in EU, unauthorised operator
Ukraine	Eggs	Nitrofuran (metabolite) furazolidone (3-amino-2-oxazolidinone, AOZ)	Residues of veterinary medicines not compliant with EU MRLs
	Milk powder (skimmed)	Chloramphenicol	

AGRINFO
www.agrinfo.eu

Source: based on July 2025 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Copyright © **COLEAD 2026,** *AGRINFO is funded by the European Union and implemented by COLEAD.*

Disclaimer: *Under no circumstances shall COLEAD be liable for any loss, damage, liability or expense incurred or suffered that is claimed to have resulted from the use of information available on this website or any link to external sites. The use of the website is at the user's sole risk and responsibility. This information platform was created and maintained with the financial support of the European Union. Its contents do not, however, reflect the views of the European Union.*

Copyright © **COLEAD 2026,** *AGRINFO is funded by the European Union and implemented by COLEAD.*