

## Reports on non-compliance with EU food law and agri-food fraud – March 2024

Published by AGRINFO on 11 May 2024

Latest overview of foods found not to comply with EU law

European Commission: March 2024 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

## **Update**

The European Commission has published its latest monthly overview of foods that are not compliant with EU food law.

The March 2024 report includes notifications concerning Albania, Bangladesh, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, Ghana, Georgia, India, Indonesia, Iran, Jordan, Kenya, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Nigeria, Namibia, North Macedonia, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Senegal, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Syria, Thailand, Türkiye, Uganda, Ukraine, Venezuela, Vietnam.

## Impacted products

Cereals and bakery products; coffee and tea; confectionery; crustaceans and their products; dietetic foods; feed materials; fish and fish products; food additives and flavourings; food contact materials; food supplements and fortified foods; fruits and vegetables; herbs and spices; meat and its products; non-alcoholic beverages; nuts, nut products and seeds; poultry meat and its products; prepared dishes and snacks; soups, broths, sauces, and condiments

## What is changing?

The March 2024 report includes notifications concerning:

### Product tampering

- Additives not compliant with EU maximum levels (MLs) (Table 1)
- Adulteration and unapproved process; concealment, enhancement, ingredient dilution/ substitution (Table 1)





#### **Record tampering**

- Nutrition and health claims (Table 2)
- Product-related dates, records, and information (Table 2)

#### Implicit claim violations

- Unauthorised origin, border control, documentation, identification, traceability (Table 2)
- Non-compliance with pesticide maximium residue levels (MRLs) (Table 3)
- Non-compliance with veterinary medicine MRLs (Table 3)
- Food, food contact materials, ingredients not authorised in the EU (Table 4)

There are notifications concerning the following AGRINFO partner countries:

Albania, Bangladesh, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, Ghana, Georgia, India, Indonesia, Iran, Jordan, Kenya, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Nigeria, Namibia, North Macedonia, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Senegal, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Syria, Thailand, Türkiye, Uganda, Ukraine, Venezuela, Vietnam.

#### Why?

These monthly overviews highlight ongoing and emerging risks of non-compliance that will help agri-food exporters and competent authorities in non-EU countries to monitor and respond to risks that may affect agri-food trade.

#### **Timeline**

A report is issued every month.

#### **Recommended Actions**

Competent authorities in countries that are included in these monthly overviews should pay attention to any non-compliances identified in the reports. It is particularly important that the producers/export companies concerned are informed as soon as possible so that they can take action and prevent a recurrence. These incidents also potentially indicate a more widespread problem that may require a coordinated response by the food sector in the country concerned.





#### **Background**

The European Commission publishes monthly overviews of foods that are not compliant with EU food law. These monthly reports compile information notified to the EU's Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed Network (RASSF), Administrative Assistance and Cooperation Network (AAC), and Agri-Food Fraud Network (FFN).

#### Resources

February 2024 report on EU Agri-Food Fraud suspicions

January 2024 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Regulation <u>2019/1793</u> on the temporary increase of official controls and emergency measures governing entry into the EU of certain goods from third countries

Regulation <u>2019/1873</u> on the procedures at border control posts for a coordinated performance by competent authorities of intensified official controls on products of animal origin, germinal products, animal by-products and composite products

#### **Sources**

European Commission: March 2024 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Visit the <u>AGRINFO website</u> to view the latest AGRINFO Update newsletters and <u>search</u> the database.





## **Table & Figures**

Table 1 Product non-compliance and tampering						
Country	Products	Issue	Classification			
Bangladesh	Shrimps	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Not compliant with maximum levels (MLs)			
Brazil	Soft drink	Benzoic acid (E210)	Not compliant with MLs			
China	Organic mushrooms	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Not compliant with MLs			
	Plums	Health claim	Nutrition and health claims			
Ecuador	Shrimps	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Not compliant with MLs			
Egypt	Mango nectar	Benzoic, sorbic acid (E210, E200)	Not compliant with MLs			
	Artichokes	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Undeclared process			
Georgia	Blackberry juice	Grape juice (tartaric acid)	Adulteration (dilution)			
India	Spice mix	Ethylene oxide	Unapproved process			
Malaysia	Candies	Carrageenan (E407)	Unapproved process			
Namibia	Monkfish, pink cusk-eel	Identity defects	Adulteration (substitution)			
Philippines	Snacks	Sunset yellow (E110)	Unapproved process			
Sri Lanka	Cinnamon sticks	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Undeclared process			
Syria	Tomato paste	Benzoic acid (E210)	Undeclared process			
Thailand	Теа	Brilliant blue (E133); sunset yellow (E110); tartrazine (E102)	Unapproved process			
Türkiye	Herb leaves, snacks	Ethylene oxide; sunset yellow, tartrazine (E110, E102)	Unapproved process			
Venezuela	Shrimps	Sulphites (E220–E228)	Not compliant with MLs			
		Magrinfo  Www.agrinfo.eu				



# Table 2 Record tampering, control, documentation, identification, origin, and traceability

Country	Products	Issue	Classification	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Blueberry jam	Identification code mismatch	Traceability defects	
Brazil	Various food products	Document fraud	Records and information	
China	Plums	Health claim	Nutrition, health claims	
	Sausage	Presence of pork	Unauthorised origin	
	Noodles, prepared dishes, snacks	Presence of poultry, pork, bovine DNA		
	Prepared dishes, soup	Illegal import		
	Food contact materials	Skipped border controls, absence of sanitary documents	Control, documentation	
Egypt	Oranges	Documentation – shipment mismatch	Traceability defects	
India	Food supplements	Document fraud	Records and information	
	Herbs and spices	Identification code mismatch	Traceability defects	
	Soy sauce	Skipped border controls	Control	
Senegal	Sole fish	Identification code mismatch	Identification	
Syria	Herbal infusion	Health claim	Nutrition, health claims	





Country	Products	Issue	Classification
Albania	Cabbage	Metalaxyl	Pesticide residues
Bangladesh	Beans	Chlorfenapyr, fenpropathrin	Pesticide residues
Brazil	Apples, carambolas, dragon fruits, groundnuts	Acetamiprid, azoxystrobin, chlorpyrifos, lambda- cyhalothrin, phosmet, thiamethoxam, thiophanate- methyl, triflumuron	Pesticide residues
China	Cumin, peppers, pomelos, tea	Acetamiprid, carbendazim, chlorpyrifos, ethiofencarb, imidacloprid, myclobutanil, propamocarb, pyraclostrobin, tebuconazole, thiamethoxam, tolfenpyrad, tricyclazole	Pesticide residues
Colombia	Avocados, passion fruits	Chlorfenapyr, cypermethrin, lambda-cyhalothrin	Pesticide residues
Egypt	Faba beans, onions, oranges, peppers, potatoes, spring onions	Carbofuran, chlorpropham, chlorpyrifos, chlorpyrifos-ethyl, dimethoate, imidacloprid, iprodione, lufenuron, propargite	Pesticide residues
Ghana	Okra	Flonicamid	Pesticide residues
India	Cardamom, cumin, curry, okra, peppers, rice	Acetamiprid, anthraquinone, azoxystrobin, carbendazim, chlorpyrifos, clothianidin, cypermethrin, ethion, fipronil, flonicamid, hexaconazole, imidacloprid, iprobenfos, kresoximmethyl, metalaxyl, nicotine, orthophenylphenol, picoxystrobin, propamocarb, propargite, propiconazole, pyraclostrobin, thiamethoxam, tolfenpyrad, tricyclazole, trifloxystrobin	Pesticide residues
Indonesia	Pitahaya	Acephate, methamidophos, pyraclostrobin, triazophos	Pesticide residues
Iran	Vine leaves	Chlorpyrifos, dithiocarbamates, fenpropathrin, penconazole	Pesticide residues
Jordan	Peppers	Formetanate	Pesticide residues
Kenya	Beans, chilli peppers, peppers	Acephate, carbendazim, methamidophos	Pesticide residues
Madagascar	Cowpeas	Carbaryl, chlorpyrifos, dimethoate	Pesticide residues
Mexico	Beans, blackberries	6-benzyladenine, acephate, bifenthrin, methamidophos	Pesticide residues
Morocco	Peppers	Imidacloprid	Pesticide residues
Nigeria	Sesame seeds	Chlorate, chlorpyrifos	Pesticide residues
North Macedonia	Lettuce	Chlorpyrifos	Pesticide residues
Pakistan	Rice	Acetaprimid, chlorpyrifos, imidacloprid	Pesticide residues
Peru	Grapefruits	Glufosinate	Pesticide residues
Serbia	Cherries, corn	Dimethoate, pirimiphos-methyl	Pesticide residues
Sri Lanka	Beans	Carbofuran	Pesticide residues
Thailand	Dried chillis Ethion, fenpropathrin, fipronil, profenofos, tolfenpyrad		Pesticide residues
	Chicken skewer	Dimetridazole	Veterinary medicine
Türkiye	Chestnuts, cucumbers, grapefruits, kiwis, lemons, mandarins, oranges, pears, peppers, pomegranates, vine leaves	Acetamiprid, buprofezin, chlormequat, chlorpyrifos, chlorpyrifos-methyl, cypermethrin, cyprodinil, didecyldimethylammonium chloride (DDAC), emamectin, etoxazole, fenbutatin oxide, fenvalerate, flutriafol, fludioxonil, fluxapyroxad, imazilil, malathion, pirimiphos-methyl, phosmet, prochloraz, pyraclostrobin, pyrimethanil, pyriproxyfen, spirotetramat, sulfoflaxor, tebufenpyrad, triadimenol	
Uganda	Peppers	Carbendazim, cypermethrin, lambda-cyhalothrin	Pesticide residues
Ukraine	Buckwheat	Glyphosate	Pesticide residues
Vietnam	Shrimps	Ternidazole	Veterinary medicine





Table 4 Unauthorised foods, feed, contact materials, additives, ingredients					
Country	Products	Issue	Classification		
China	Mushroom coffee	Clavaria militaris, Cordyceps, Inonotus obliquus, Chaga, Trametes versicolor	Unauthorised novel food ingredients		
	Bento box	Wheat	Unauthorised food contact material (FCM)		
	Rice noodles	Genetically modified organism (GMO)	Unauthorised ingredients		
	Food supplements, seeds	Castanea mollissima, Job's tears seeds, sibutramine	Unauthorised species, substance		
Egypt	Pickled turnips	EDTA (ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid)	Unauthorised additive		
India	Spice mix	Clove leaf	Unauthorised novel food		
Jordan	Теа	Althaea officinalis	Unauthorised novel food		
Mexico	Food supplements	Sibutramine	Unauthorised substance		
Thailand	Теа	Pandanus amaryllifolius	Unauthorised novel food		
	Papayas	GMO	Unauthorised food		
Türkiye	Tea	Sibutramine	Unauthorised substance		
Ukraine	Soybean meal	GMO	Unauthorised feed material		
Vietnam	Rice noodles	GMO	Unauthorised ingredients		
		Agrinfo www.agrinfo.eu	•		

European Commission: March 2024 Report on EU Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

**Disclaimer**: Under no circumstances shall COLEAD be liable for any loss, damage, liability or expense incurred or suffered that is claimed to have resulted from the use of information available on this website or any link to external sites. The use of the website is at the user's sole risk and responsibility. This information platform was created and maintained with the financial support of the European Union. Its contents do not, however, reflect the views of the European Union.

