

Reports on non-compliance with EU food law and agri-food fraud: October 2024

Published by AGRINFO on 10 Dec 2024

Latest EU overview of food found not to comply with EU law

European Commission: October 2024 Report on Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Update

The European Commission publishes monthly overviews of foods that are not compliant with EU food law. The October 2024 report includes notifications concerning the following AGRINFO partner countries: Afghanistan, Albania, Bangladesh, Belarus, Bolivia, Brazil, Cambodia, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Mexico, Morocco, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Republic of North Macedonia, Senegal, Serbia, South Africa, Syria, Thailand, Türkiye, Ukraine, Vietnam.

These monthly overviews highlight ongoing and emerging risks of non-compliance that will help agri-food exporters and competent authorities in non-EU countries to monitor and address risks that may affect trade.

Impacted products

Cereals and bakery products; cocoa, coffee, tea; confectionery; crustaceans and their products; dietetic foods, food supplements and fortified foods; eggs and egg products; feed materials; fats and oils; fish and fish products; food additives and flavourings; fruits and vegetables; herbs and spices; meat and meat products; milk and milk products; non-alcoholic beverages; nuts, nut products, seeds; other food products/ mixed; poultry meat and its products; prepared dishes and snacks; soups, broths, sauces and condiments.

Notifications

The October 2024 report includes notifications involving the following 32 <u>AGRINFO partner countries</u>:

Afghanistan, Albania, Bangladesh, Belarus, Bolivia, Brazil, Cambodia, China, Colombia, Ecuador, Egypt, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Mexico, Morocco, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Republic of North Macedonia, Senegal, Serbia, South





Africa, Syria, Thailand, Türkiye, Ukraine, Vietnam.

These notifications concern:

- product non-compliance and tampering (Table 1)
- record tampering, avoidance of control, false or deficient documentation (including mislabelling), identification, origin, and traceability defects (Table 2)
- non-compliance with maximum residue levels (MRLs) for pesticides and veterinary medicines (Table 3).

See RASFF notifications in October 2024.

Timeline

These reports are issued every month.

Recommended Actions

Competent authorities in countries that are included in these monthly overviews should pay attention to any non-compliances identified in the reports. It is particularly important that the producers/export companies concerned are informed as soon as possible so that they can take action and prevent a recurrence. These incidents also potentially indicate a more widespread problem that may require a coordinated response by the food sector in the country concerned.

Background

These monthly reports compile information notified to the EU's Rapid Alert System for Food and Feed Network (RASFF), Administrative Assistance and Cooperation Network (AAC), and Agri-Food Fraud Network (FFN). The reports also include non-compliances with EU rules that do not present a risk, but have triggered investigations by the competent authorities of individual importing EU Member States.

Resources

Monthly reports on EU agri-food fraud suspicions

Regulation <u>2019/1793</u> on the temporary increase of official controls and emergency measures governing entry into the EU of certain goods from third countries





Regulation <u>2019/1873</u> on the procedures at border control posts for a coordinated performance by competent authorities of intensified official controls on products of animal origin, germinal products, animal by-products and composite products

Sources

European Commission: October 2024 Report on Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions

Visit the <u>AGRINFO website</u> to view the latest AGRINFO Update newsletters and <u>search</u> the database.





Table & Figures

	Product	non-compliance and tamperir	ng
Country	Products	Issue	Classification
Brazil	Fruit preparations	Sodium benzoate (E 211), sodium metabisulphite (E 223), cochineal carmine (E 120)	Unapproved
	Noodles	Diphosphates (E 450), polyphosphates (E 452), sodium phosphates (E 339)	
China	Candies	Titanium dioxide (E 171)	
	Dried mangoes, sweet potato snacks	Sulfur dioxide (E 220)	Undeclared, not compliant with EU maximum levels (MLs)
	Jellies	Carrageenan (E 407), xanthan gum (E 415), locust bean gum (E 410)	Unapproved
	Snacks	Gardenia Yellow, Gardenia Blue (dyes)	
	Food supplements	Sildenafil, tadalafil	Unauthorised ingredient
		L-theanine, health claims	
Ecuador	Shrimps	Sulfur dioxide (E 220)	Not compliant with EU MLs
India	Food supplements	Azadirachta indica	Unauthorised foods, ingredients
	Nuts	Betel nuts	
	Food supplements, psyllium powder	Ethylene oxide	Unapproved
Indonesia	Biscuits	Tertiary-butyl hydroquinone (TBHQ) (E 319)	
	Snacks (chips)	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)]
Mexico	Soft drinks	Benzoic acid (E 210), brominated vegetable oil (BVO), dioctyl sodium sulfosuccinate (DSS)	Unauthorised ingredient
Morocco	Prepared lemons and olives	Sodium benzoate (E 211)	Not compliant with EU MLs
Philippines	Noodles	Tartrazine (E 102)	Unapproved
Syria	Sugar-coated almonds	Erythrosin (E 127)	
Thailand	Biscuits	Sunset Yellow FCF (E 110)	
	Dried mangoes	Sulfur dioxide (E 220)	
	Teriyaki mayo sauce	Benzoic acid (E 210), sulfur dioxide (E 220)	Unapproved, undeclared
	Food supplements	Pueraria mirifica extract, sildenafil	Unauthorised ingredient
Türkiye	Dried apricots	Sulfur dioxide (E 220)	Not compliant with EU MLs
	Confectionery, roasted chickpeas	Titanium dioxide (E 171)	Unapproved
	Food supplements	1,3-dimethylamylamine (DMAA)	Unauthorised ingredient
Vietnam	Dried cinnamon bark	Sulfur dioxide (E 220)	Unapproved
	Shrimp chips		

Source: based on European Commission: October 2024 Report on Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions





Table 2 Record tampering, control, documentation, identification, origin, and traceability Classification Country **Products** Issue Belarus Vegetable oil Non-food-grade oil possibly diverted to Diversion food after import China Crystallised ginger Health claims Nutrition and health claims Dried hog casings Skipped border controls Implicit claim violations Fish products preparation Russia, Salmon (Oncorhynchus Unauthorised reefer vessel processed in gorbuscha) China Food supplements Health claims Nutrition and health claim Paraguay Peru Fish and fish products Traceability defects (lack of container Implicit claim violations transfer certificate and means of transport mismatch) Türkiye Cheese Misleading denomination "halloumi" EU protected designation Coffee drink with milk Skipped border controls Implicit claim violations Vietnam Broth Illegal import Unauthorised origin Skipped border controls Products of animal origin Poultry meat products Transport temperature and traceability Implicit claim violations defects AGRINFO

Source: based on European Commission: October 2024 Report on Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions



Country	Products*	
Afghanistan	Raisins	
Albania	Peppers	
Bangladesh	Masala	
Bolivia	Quinoa (organic)	
Brazil	Limes, papayas, peanuts, soybean lecithin	
Cambodia	Rice	
China	Egg products, hog casings (dried) [V]	
	Mushrooms (dried), tea (green, black), pepper (spices)	
Colombia	Passion fruits, tamarillo	
Ecuador	Calcium salt of fatty acids (feed material)	
Egypt	Apricots, beans, groundnuts (organic), mangoes, salads, vine leaves	
Guatemala	Sesame seeds	
India	Beans (long, tuvar), calabash, chickpea (flour), cumin (powder, seeds), rice	
Indonesia	Cinnamon (ground), rambutan	
Iran	Raisins, pistachios	
Israel	Basil, lemons	
Kenya	Peas, peppers	
Madagascar	Beans	
Pakistan	Rice	
Peru	Beans, ginger roots (organic), turmeric (organic)	
Republic of North Macedonia	Grapefruits, vegetable mix (pickled)	
Senegal	Hibiscus flowers (organic)	
Serbia	Cucumbers	
South Africa	Avocados, oranges, raisins	
Thailand	Pitahayas	
Türkiye	Cucumbers, grapefruits, pears, peppers, pomegranates, tomatoes, vine leaves, pistachios	
Ukraine	Millet (feed materials)	
	Chicken [V]	
Vietnam	Catfish (Clarias gariepinus), shrimps (Litopenaeus vannamei) [V]	

Source: based on European Commission: October 2024 Report on Agri-Food Fraud Suspicions





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